

Thomas Swan & Co. Ltd.
Leaders in performance and speciality chemicals



4th Graphene New Materials 15th HVM Conferences

Cambridge, 2-3rd November 2017

Harry Swan, Managing Director
Thomas Swan & Co. Ltd.

From Concord to Composites, our Graphene Story









Overview







Thomas Swan & Co. Ltd.



Performance Chemicals / Custom Manufacture / Advanced Material





Four generations of Swan family



Core Chemical expertise

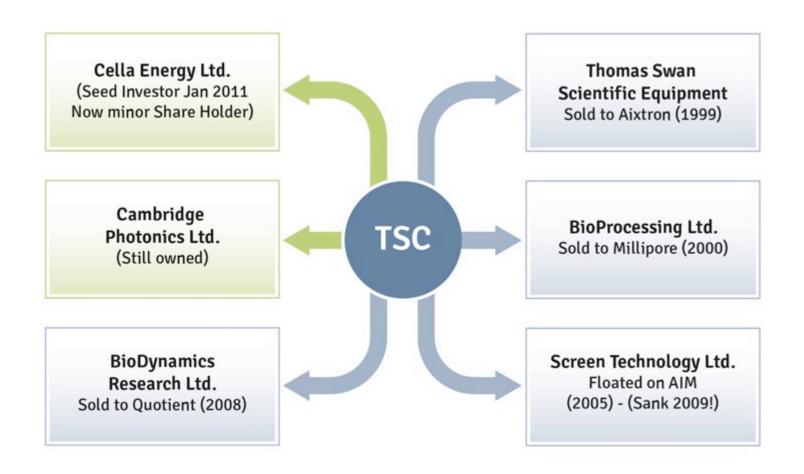






Thomas Swan Group









"Innovation is any new idea, no matter how small or large, that adds value [to the company]."





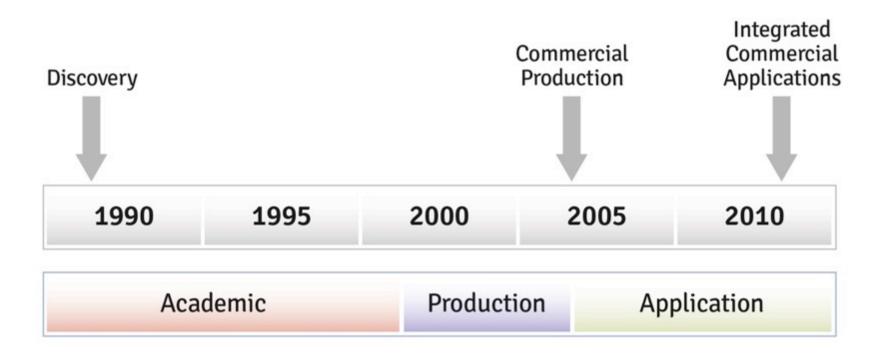








Carbon Nanotubes Application Time Line*

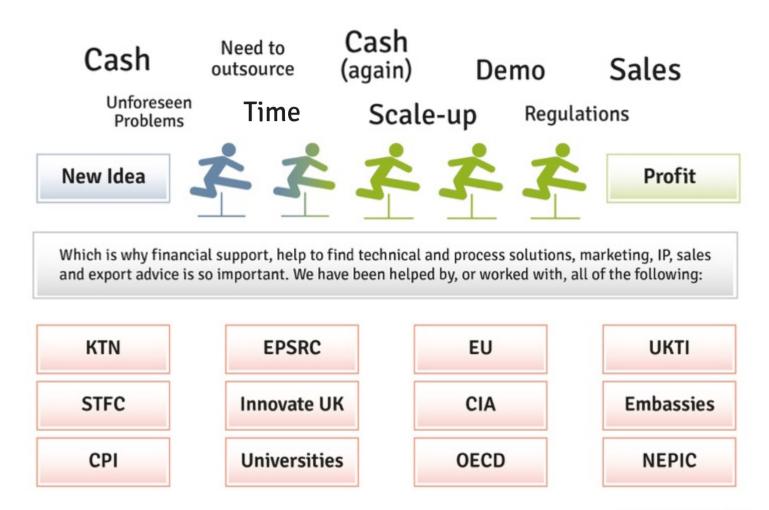




^{*}As written in 2004...!

The Innovation Challenge









Failure is a critical part of innovation



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P5elyRVpwmc



Failure



Supercritical Fluids

- Launched 2001 as world's first continuous, high pressure supercritical fluid actor
- Laboratory, pilot plant and compercit scale production
- Potential for ter, clanner emisting



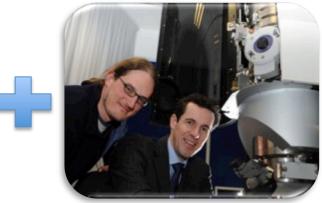




The recipe for graphene...







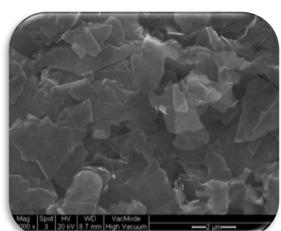












Innovate UK



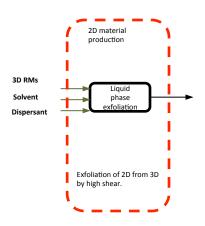


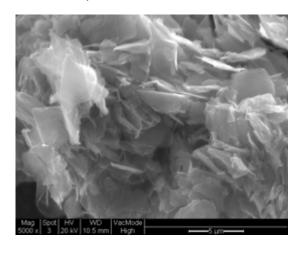




We selected a *scalable* high shear exfoliation route:

- Ambient conditions.
- No ultra-sonication.
- No aggressive chemistry.
- Range of solvents including water.
- Range of mineral raw materials.
- Scalable mineral processing.
- Products are stabilised 2D dispersions and powders.





Developed in Collaboration

with AMBER at

Trinity College Dublin.

Full scientific details have been published: Paton, Coleman *et al.*,

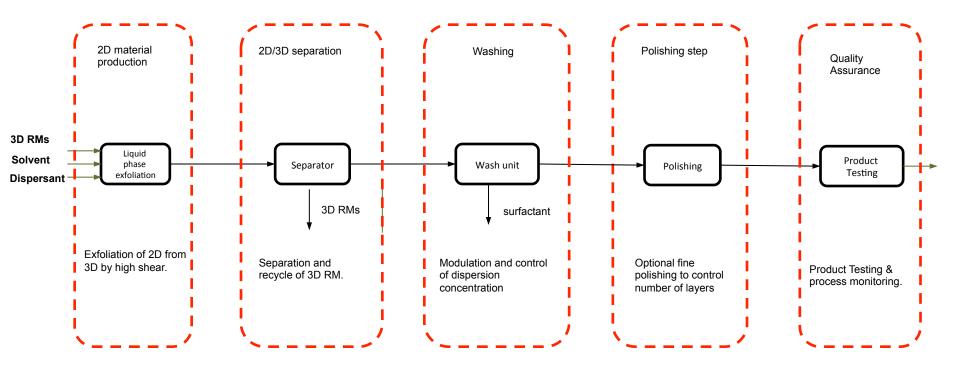
Scalable production of large quantities of defect-free, few-layer graphene by shear-exfoliation in liquids

Nature Materials Volume: 13, Pages:624-630 (2014)





The Direct Liquid Exfoliation Process



Tunable process allows for flexible design of 2D Materials products

Patent protected process



The Direct Liquid Exfoliation Process









- Developed with funding support from FU H2020
- Manufacturing capacity for Elicarb®
 Graphene products 20 tonne/yr.
- Ambient processing with no oxidation chemistry – giving pristine, non-oxidised products.
- Flexibility to manufacture range of 2D products including Elinova®
 Boron Nitride and Elinova®
 Molydenum Disulfide.
- Tunability to manufacture range of product grades from few-layer to multi-layer



Graphene – the product!



Elicarb® Graphene Epoxy Dispersion

15% w/w Dispersion of Elicarb® Materials Grade Graphene in Epoxy Resin





Graphene Applications





2D Product Applications – Mechanical



Elicarb[®] Graphene platelets improve mechanical properties of polymers with small additive levels.

Results to be published soon in scientific papers.

1% w/w Elicarb® Materials Grade Graphene in epoxy resin

- Flexural strength increases by 22%.
- Flexural modulus increases by 28%.

1% w/w Elicarb® Materials Grade Graphene in laminated carbon composite:

- Flexural strength increases by 15%.
- Flexural modulus increases by 28%.

1% w/w Elicarb® Materials Grade Graphene in polypropylene:

- Tensile modulus increases by 15%.
- Improvements also observed in other thermoplastics and elastomers (EPDM, SBR, PU).



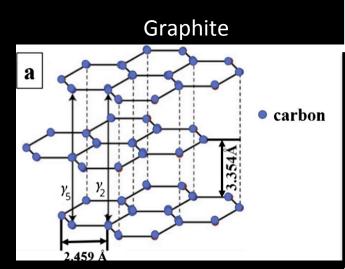
Flexural - 3 point bending



Tensile Testing

Other 2D Materials

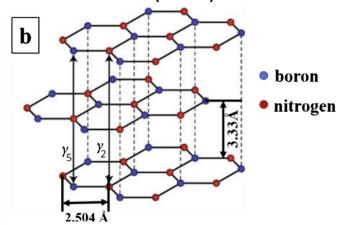




Graphene

- Natural mineral existing mining industry
- Black powder
- Honeycomb structure of C atoms
- High electrical conductivity
- Chemically inert carbon
- Very high thermal conductivity
- Mechanical strengthening
- Gas and chemical barrier.

Boron nitride (h-BN)



Strong bonds within plane, weak bonds between planes

2D Boron Nitride

- Chemically manufactured material
- White powder
- Honeycomb structure of alternating B and N atoms
- High dielectric material
- Chemically inert ceramic
- Very high thermal conductivity
- Mechanical strengthening
- Gas and chemical barrier



Thank you!







http://necomada.eu.gridhosted.co.uk





